

Penetone® Corporation, 375 Murray Hill Parkway, East Rutherford, NJ 07073

CITRIKLEEN® HD

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Date Prepared: October 31, 2024

SDS No.: 1859

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

Product name: CITRIKLEEN HD

Recommended use: Cleaning, degreasing

Physcial Description: Clear amber liquid with citrus-wintergreen odor

Generic Ingredients: Water, d-limonene, surfactants, glycol ether, alkanolamine Manufacturer: **Business Contact:** Penetone Corporation **Customer Service** 375 Murray Hill Parkway 800-631-1652 x2272 East Rutherford, NJ 07073 Product Safety 800-631-1652 or 201-567-3000 800-631-1652 x2257

Emergency Phone Numbers: PENETONE 201-567-3000 CHEMTREC 800-424-9300

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS CLASSIFICATION:

Health:

Skin corrosion: 1C Eve damage: 1 Skin sensitization: 1

Aspiration hazard: 1

Carcinogenicity: 2

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure: 3

Physical:

Flammable liquid: 3

DANGER!

Flammable Liquid and Vapor.

Causes Severe Skin Burns and Eye Damage. May Cause an Allergic Skin Reaction.

May Be Fatal If Swallowed and Enters Airways.

May Cause Drowsiness or Dizziness.

Suspected of Causing Cancer.









Precautionary Statements:

Prevention:

Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Avoid breathing fumes or vapors. Do not breath mists if inhalable mists occur during use. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear protective gloves, eye protection, and face protection. Wash hands and exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.

Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking. Ground/Bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, lighting, and mixing equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measure against static discharge.

In case of fire: Use dry chemical, carbon dioxide, water spray, water fog, or foam. Do not use solid water stream as this may spread the fire. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. A mild soap may be used. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, emergency room or 911 if you feel unwell. If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, emergency room, or 911. If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Storage: Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed.

Disposal: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local, regional, and national regulations (see Sections 13 and 15 of SDS for disposal and reporting requirements).



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SECTION 3: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS#	Concentration Wt% (1)
Water	7732-18-5	25-40
d-Limonene	5989-27-5	20-30
Monoethanolammonium fatty acid soap	68440-25-5	10-20
Diethylene glycol monobutyl ether	112-34-5	1-10
Monoethanolamine	141-43-5	1-10
Ethoxylated nonylphenol	127087-87-0	1-10
Dipropylene glycol	25265-71-8	1-10
Diethanolamine	111-42-2	1-10
Pine oil	8002-09-3	1-10

⁽¹⁾ Exact percentages being withheld under trade secret provision of OHSA HCS 1910.1200(i)

SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES

General Description of Symptoms & First-Aid Measures

Most likely work-place exposure routes will be skin contact or inhalation.

For skin contact, typically no immediate effects will be observed. Reddening, irritation, or a burning sensation could develop some time after exposure if product is not quickly washed off. For sensitive individuals, a rash may appear.

Inhalation exposure may produce varied effects depending on whether vapor or mist/spray is inhaled (see SECTION 8 for recommended workplace exposure limits). For vapor, typical symptoms would include headaches, dizziness, and drowsiness. In extreme cases, unconsciousness and other central nervous effects may occur. For mist/spray, typical symptoms could include coughing, sneezing, and a tingling or burning sensation in the nose, throat, and lungs.

Eyes

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. If contact lenses present, remove them if easy to do. Continue rinsing for several minutes. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, physician or other competent medical authority for medical advice. Penetone recommends that after any eye exposure and initial treatment a physician be seen immediately.

Ingestion

If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, physician or other competent medical authority. Product presents an aspiration hazard. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING.

Inhalation

If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, physician or other competent medical authority for medical advice.

Skin

If on skin: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. A mild soap may be used. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, physician or other competent medical authority for medical advice. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice or attention.

Special Treatment / Other

None



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SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammable Properties

Classification: 3

Flash Point: 125°F PMCC, 155°F COC Autoignition Temperature: not determined

Lower Flammable Limit: not determined Upper Flammable Limit: not determined

Specific Hazards

Flammable liquid. Can form flammable mixtures at or above the flash point. Although the product is flammable, it is water based and water dilutable and will self extinguish with addition of water.

Extinguishing Media

Suitable: SMALL FIRE: Use dry chemical, carbon dioxide (CO₂), water spray or regular foam. LARGE FIRE: water spray, water fog, or foam.

Unsuitable: Do not use solid water stream as this may spread fire.

Protection & Precautions for Firefighters

Protective Equipment & Clothing: Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Structural firefighters protective clothing will only provide limited protection.

Fire Fighting Guidance: Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after fire is out. Move containers from fire area if you can do it safely. Dike fire control water for later disposal; do not scatter material. Containers can expand and explode under fire conditions due to vapor buildup. Always stay away from containers engulfed in fire.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Smoke, fumes, and oxides of carbon, nitrogen, and sulfur, particularly when taken to dryness.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Land Spill

Eliminate sources of ignition. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Stop leak if you can do it safely. For large spills, dike and pump into properly labeled containers for reclamation or disposal. For small spill, soak up with absorbent material and place in properly labeled containers for disposal.

Water Spill

Product forms emulsion with water which may make cleanup difficult. Avoid agitation to minimize emulsion formation. Remove product from water surface by skimming or with suitable absorbents. Put into properly labeled containers for reclamation or disposal. If allowed by local environmental regulatory agencies, you may use a suitable dispersant. Check with local environmental regulatory agencies for reporting requirements.

See SECTION 8 for EXPOSURE CONTROLS and PERSONAL PROTECTION.

SECTION 7: HANDLING & STORAGE

Handling

Do not handle near heat, sparks, or flame. Avoid contact with oxidizing agents. Use only with adequate ventilation/personal protection (SEE section 8). Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water. Avoid personal contact with any residue. Dispose of empty containers with care. Empty containers can contain flammable residue and explosive vapors. *Do not cut, weld, or reuse empty container.*



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Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep cool. Store locked up. Do not store near heat, sparks, open flame, or other ignition sources. Do not store near strong oxidizing agents. Do not store in direct sunlight. Avoid storing above 120°F (49°C).

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS and PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering Controls

Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits.

Personal Protection

<u>Inhalation</u> A respiratory protection program that meets OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.134 or ANSI Z88.2 requirements must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant respirator use. Use of an organic vapor mask or respirator is recommended.

<u>Skin</u> Wear chemical resistant gloves such as: rubber, nitrile, neoprene, or latex when skin contact is possible. Protective clothing including gloves, apron, sleeves, boots, head and face protection should be worn depending on how the product is used. PPE should be cleaned thoroughly after each use.

<u>Eyes</u> Penetone recommends always wearing safety glasses as a minimum in any workplace. Conditions may warrant the use of chemical goggles and possibly a face shield. Consult your standard operating procedure or safety professional for advice. Use protective eye and face devices that comply with ANSI Z87.1-1987.

Additional Remarks

Selection of appropriate personal protective equipment should be based on an evaluation of the performance characteristics of the protective equipment relative to the task(s) to be performed, conditions present, duration of use, and the hazards and/or potential hazards that may be encountered during use.

Occupational Exposure Limits

Component Name	Source	Value	Type	Notation
d-Limonene (1)	ACGIH	20 ppm	TWA	dsen; A4
	NIOSH	100 ppm	TWA	
	OSHA Z1	100 ppm	TWA	
Monoethanolamine	ACGIH	3 ppm	TWA	
		6 ppm	STEL	
	NIOSH	3 ppm	TWA	
		6 ppm	STEL	
	OHSA Z1	3 ppm	TWA	
Diethanolamine	ACGIH	1 mg/m³ (IFV)	TWA	skin; A3
	NIOSH	3 ppm	TWA	

(1) No OEL has been established for d-limonene. Value given is for turpentine which has same molecular weight and similar structure.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: clear amber liquid **Odor:** citrus-wintergreen

Odor Threshold: not determined

pH: about 11

Melting Point / Freezing: about 30°F

Boiling Point / Boiling Point Range: about 212°F

Flash Point: 125°F PMCC, 155°F COC



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Evaporation Rate: equal to water **Flammability:** not applicable

Lower Flammable Limit: not determined Upper Flammable Limit: not determined Explosive Properties: not applicable

Vapor Pressure: equal to water, about 17 mm Hg @ 20°C

Relative Vapor Density: equal to water

Relative Density: 0.97

Solubility (Water): forms emulsion (stable for one to 12 hours)

Partition Coefficient (K_{ow}): not determined Auto-ignition temperature: not determined Decomposition temperature: not determined Viscosity: 10 to 30 centipoise at room temperature

SECTION 10: STABILITY & REACTIVITY

Reactivity

Not reactive. If strong acids or bases are added, heat will be generated which could cause splattering.

Chemical Stability

Stable.

Hazardous Reactions

None known.

Conditions to Avoid

Flammable liquid. Do not store near sources of heat, sparks, open flame, or other ignition sources.

Incompatible Materials

Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous Decomposition Products

Smoke, fumes, and oxides of carbon, nitrogen, and sulfur, when taken to dryness.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Product Summary

Product is corrosive to skin, eyes, and other tissue. Product may cause a skin rash in sensitive people. Mists can be corrosive to the eyes and respiratory tract. Vapor concentrations above recommended exposure levels may cause headaches, dizziness, drowsiness, unconsciousness and other central nervous system effects.

Acute Toxicity:

Oral: Rats, LD50 >2,000 mg/kg (estimated using additivity formula)

For a very similar product:

Dermal: Rabbits, LD50 > 2.0 g/kg. 24 hour exposure produced irreversible skin damage.

Inhalation: Rats, 1hr, 199 mg/l, non-toxic per CFR 16.1500.3. No mortalities at 14 days. No macroscopic changes of internal organs.

Skin Corrosion/Irritation

For a very similar product:

Rabbits, Draize, primary skin irritation scores of 7.9 and 8.0. Consider corrosive group III per US DOT definition.



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Serious Eye Damage/Irritation

No data available. Based upon skin tests of a very similar product, product is considered corrosive to the eyes.

Sensitization - Respiratory or Skin

d-Limonene may cause skin sensitization.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity

For a very similar product:

Ames, salmonella typhimurium, 50 ppm, with and without metabolic activation: both negative. Product not considered mutagenic.

For the components: Various in vivo and in vivo screening tests were all negative.

Carcinogenicity

Various studies have shown that d-limonene when fed at very high levels to laboratory animals have resulted in effects on the kidneys, liver, ureter, and bladder. d-Limonene is listed by IARC as Group 3: not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans and is listed by ACGIH as Group 4: not classifiable as a human carcinogen. d-Limonene is listed as an equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria.

Diethanolamine is listed by IARC as Group 2B: possibly carcinogenic to humans and by ACGIH as Group A3: confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans.

Diethanolamine in the presence of nitrites can form suspected cancer causing nitrosamines.

Reproductive Toxicitty

No data available.

Monoethanolamine and the nonionic surfactant used in this product have produced effects in the fetus only at levels that were toxic to the parent animals.

Specific Target Organ Effects - Single Exposure

No data available

Specific Target Organ Effects - Repeated or Prolonged Exposure

For a very similar product: Rats, one hour, 200mg/l, 2 weeks, found to be non-toxic (product as a whole)

d-Limonene: Repeated dose toxicity: mouse (male/female): NOEL - 1,650 mg/kg; LOEL - 3,300 mg/kg

Monoethanolamine and the nonionic surfactant used in this product exhibited kidney and liver effects in lab animals at high feeding levels over extended periods of time.

Diethylene glycol butyl ether has had effects on the kidney, liver, and blood of lab animals at high feeding levels over extended periods of time.

Aspiration Hazard

Based upon available data and comparison to similar materials, if swallowed, may pose a lung aspiration hazard during vomiting. Lung aspiration may result in chemical pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, and damage to lung tissue or death.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Product Summary

Based upon product data and data for a very similar product, product can be considered mildly toxic to aquatic organisms with LC50s generally in the range of 10-50 mg/l (ppm)

Ecotoxicity

For this product:

Rainbow trout: 96 hr LC50 14 ppm



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Fathead minnow: 96 hr LC50 5 ppm Water flea: 48 hr LC50 10 ppm

For a very similar product:

Rainbow trout: 96 hr LC50 found to be 15, 18, and 34 ppm in separate tests

Fathead Minnow: 24 hr LC50 10 ppm Opossum Shirmp: 96 hr LC50 5 ppm

Brine Shrimp: 48 hr LC50 7-32 ppm; 96 hr LCL 35 ppm, 96 hr UCL 29 ppm

Killifish: 24 hr LC50 35 ppm, 48 hr LC50 19 ppm, 72 hr LC50 18 ppm, 96 hr LC50 18 ppm

Persistence and Degradability

For a very similar product:

In three separate 28 days studies (two by EPA 796.3100 and one by modified OECD screening test), degradability was determined to be: (1) 80.7% by DOC, 34.1% by CO_2 evolution; (2) 86.5% DOC, 46.2% CO_2 ; (3) 90% DOC. Minimum inhibitory concentrations were reported to be 3.1 and 6.25% for the first two studies. No MIC was reported for the third. Product as a whole should be considered readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative Potential

Product not expected to bioaccumulate due to its degradability.

Mobility in soil

Product is a complex mixture. Components will partition into water and soil phases depending on inherent solubility of component in water.

Other Adverse Effects

None known

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product is a D001 Ignitable Hazardous Waste under RCRA definitions. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

<u>Note:</u> Contaminated product, soil, water, container residues and spill cleanup materials may be hazardous wastes. Appropriate hazardous waste designation is the responsibility of the user.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

ID No.: UN2924

Proper Shipping Name: FLAMMABLE LIQUID, CORROSIVE, N.O.S., (contains d-limonene and ethanolamine)

Hazard Class: 3, (8)
Packing Group: III

Label: FLAMMABLE, CORROSIVE

Marine Pollutant: Yes

RQ: 5,000 lbs (600 gal) of product for diethanolamine

Special Precautions: none

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA

The ingredients in this product are listed on the TSCA inventory.

RCRA HAZARD CLASS

D001 - Ignitable hazardous waste



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SARA 311/312 REPORTABLE HAZARD CATEGORIES: Immediate (Acute) Health Chronic Health Fire

REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (all quantities in pounds)

Component	CAS / 313 Code	Section 302 (EHS) TPQ	Section 304 EHS RQ	CERCLA RQ (1)	Section 313	CAA 112(r) TQ	CWA / OPA
Diethylene glycol butyl ether	N230 Glycol ethers			(2)	313		
Diethanolamine	111-42-2			100	313		
Product RQ for component				5,000 600 gal			
	(1) Releases exceeding the RQ just be reported to the National Response Center, 800-424-8802 and may be subject to state and local reporting.(2) CERCLA hazardous substance with no assigned RQ		800-				

NEW JERSEY RIGHT-TO-KNOW INFORMATION

This product contains water (CAS# 7732-18-5), d-limonene (CAS# 5989-27-5), monoethanolammonium fatty acid soap (CAS# 68440-25-5), diethylene glycol monobutyl ether (CAS# 112-34-5), monoethanolamine (CAS# 141-43-5), ethoxylated nonylphenol (CAS# 127087-87-0), and diethanolamine (CAS# 111-42-2).

CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65 INFORMATION

This product contains a chemical recognized by the state of California to cause cancer: diethanolamine (CAS# 111-42-2).

SCAQMD INFORMATION

Is there a photochemically reactive material present? Yes What is the % by volume of photochemically reactive material? About 30 What is the VOC content? 520 g/l What is the vapor pressure of VOC's? 0.18 mm Hg @ 20°C

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

REVISION SUMMARY
Changes in Header and Section 1

LAZARD BATING SYSTEMS:
SUPERSEDES ISSUE DATE
April 26, 2023

HAZARD RATING SYSTEMS:

	HMIS	NFPA	KEY
HEALTH	2	2	4 = Severe
FLAMMABILITY	2	2	3 = Serious
REACTIVITY	0	0	2 = Moderate
	В		1 = Slight
			0 = Minimal

FOR ADDITIONAL PRODUCT INFORMATION, CONTACT YOUR SALES ENGINEER FOR ADDITIONAL HEALTH/SAFETY INFORMATION. CALL 201-567-3000

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