

Penetone® Corporation, 125 Kingsland Ave., Clifton, NJ 07014

# CITRIKLEEN® ECO

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Date Prepared: September 24, 2019

SDS No.: 1855

# **SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION**

Product name: CITRIKLEEN ECO

Recommended use: Cleaning, degreasing

Physcial Description: Clear light amber liquid with citrus odor

Generic Ingredients: Water, d-limonene, surfactants, coupling agent, builder

Manufacturer:

Business Contact:

Customer Service

Penetone Corporation
Customer Service
125 Kingsland Ave.
800-631-1652 x2602 or 2272

Clifton, NJ 07014 Product Safety

800-631-1652 or 201-567-3000 800-631-1652 x2211 or 2257

Emergency Phone Numbers: PENETONE 201-567-3000 CHEMTREC 800-424-9300

# **SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

# **GHS CLASSIFICATION:**

Health:

Skin corrosion: 1C Eye damage: 1

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure: 3

Skin sensitization: 1 Aspiration hazard: 1

Physical:

Flammable liquid: 3

### DANGER!

Flammable Liquid and Vapor.

Causes Severe Skin Burns and Eye Damage.

May Cause an Allergic Skin Reaction. May Cause Drowsiness or Dizziness.

May Be Fatal If Swallowed and Enters Airways.









# **Precautionary Statements:**

#### Prevention:

Avoid breathing fumes or vapors. Do not breathe mists if inhalable mists occur during use. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves, eye protection, and face protection. Wash hands and exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.

Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.

Ground/Bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, lighting, and mixing equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measure against static discharge.

#### Response:

In case of fire: Use dry chemical, carbon dioxide, water spray, water fog, or foam. Do not use solid water stream as this may spread the fire.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. A mild soap may be used. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, emergency room or 911 if you feel unwell.

If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, emergency room, or 911.

#### Storage:

Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed.

#### Disposal:

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local, regional, and national regulations (see Sections 13 and 15 of SDS for disposal and reporting requirements).



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## SECTION 3: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS#	Concentration Wt% (1)
Water	7732-18-5	40-60
d-Limonene	5989-27-5	10-20
Potassium dodecylbenzene sulfonate	27177-77-1	1-10
Ethoxylated nonylphenol	127087-87-0	1-10
Diethylene glycol butyl ether	112-34-5	1-10
Sodium silicate	141-43-5	<1

(1) Exact percentages being withheld under trade secret provision of OHSA HCS 1910.1200(i)

### **SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES**

#### **General Description of Symptoms & First-Aid Measures**

Most likely work-place exposure routes will be skin contact or inhalation.

For *skin contact*, typically no immediate effects will be observed. Reddening, irritation, or a burning sensation could develop some time after exposure if product is not quickly washed off. For sensitive individuals, a rash may appear.

Inhalation exposure may produce varied effects depending on whether vapor or mist/spray is inhaled (see SECTION 8 for recommended workplace exposure limits). For vapor, typical symptoms would include headaches, dizziness, and drowsiness. In extreme cases, unconsciousness and other central nervous effects may occur. For mist/spray, typical symptoms could include coughing, sneezing, and a tingling or burning sensation in the nose, throat, and lungs.

#### **Eyes**

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. If contact lenses present, remove them if easy to do. Continue rinsing for several minutes. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, physician or other competent medical authority for medical advice. Penetone recommends that after any eye exposure and initial treatment a physician be seen immediately.

#### Ingestion

If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, physician or other competent medical authority. Product presents an aspiration hazard. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING.

#### Inhalation

If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center, doctor, physician or other competent medical authority for medical advice.

### Skin

If on skin: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. A mild soap may be used. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice or attention.

# Special Treatment / Other

None

## **SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

## Flammable Properties

Classification: 3

Flash Point: 125°F PMCC, >190°F COC Autoignition Temperature: not determined

Lower Flammable Limit: not determined Upper Flammable Limit: not determined



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#### Specific Hazards

Flammable liquid. Can form flammable mixtures at or above the flash point. Although the product is flammable, it is water based and water dilutable and will self extinguish with addition of water.

### Extinguishing Media

**Suitable:** SMALL FIRE: Use dry chemical, carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), water spray or regular foam. LARGE FIRE: water spray, water fog, or foam.

Unsuitable: Do not use solid water stream as this may spread fire.

### **Protection & Precautions for Firefighters**

**Protective Equipment & Clothing:** Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Structural firefighters protective clothing will only provide limited protection.

**Fire Fighting Guidance:** Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after fire is out. Move containers from fire area if you can do it safely. Dike fire control water for later disposal; do not scatter material. Containers can expand and explode under fire conditions due to vapor buildup. Always stay away from containers engulfed in fire.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Smoke, fumes, and oxides of carbon and sulfur, particularly when taken to dryness.

### **SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

#### **Land Spill**

Eliminate sources of ignition. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Stop leak if you can do it safely. For large spills, dike and pump into properly labeled containers for reclamation or disposal. For small spill, soak up with absorbent material and place in properly labeled containers for disposal.

### Water Spill

Product forms emulsion with water which may make cleanup difficult. Avoid agitation to minimize emulsion formation. Remove product from water surface by skimming or with suitable absorbents. Put into properly labeled containers for reclamation or disposal. If allowed by local environmental regulatory agencies, you may use a suitable dispersant. Check with local environmental regulatory agencies for reporting requirements.

See SECTION 8 for EXPOSURE CONTROLS and PERSONAL PROTECTION.

# **SECTION 7: HANDLING & STORAGE**

#### Handling

Do not handle near heat, sparks, or flame. Avoid contact with oxidizing agents. Use only with adequate ventilation/personal protection (SEE section 8). Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water. Avoid personal contact with any residue. Dispose of empty containers with care. Empty containers can contain flammable residue and explosive vapors. *Do not cut, weld, or reuse empty container.* 

### Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep cool. Store locked up. Do not store near heat, sparks, open flame, or other ignition sources. Do not store near strong oxidizing agents. Do not store in direct sunlight. Avoid storing above 120°F (49°C).

### SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS and PERSONAL PROTECTION

# **Engineering Controls**

Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below



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recommended exposure limits.

#### **Personal Protection**

<u>Inhalation</u> A respiratory protection program that meets OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.134 or ANSI Z88.2 requirements must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant respirator use. Use of an organic vapor mask or respirator is recommended.

<u>Skin</u> Wear chemical resistant gloves such as: rubber, nitrile, neoprene, or latex when skin contact is possible. Protective clothing including gloves, apron, sleeves, boots, head and face protection should be worn depending on how the product is used. PPE should be cleaned thoroughly after each use.

<u>Eyes</u> Penetone recommends always wearing safety glasses as a minimum in any workplace. Conditions may warrant the use of chemical goggles and possibly a face shield. Consult your standard operating procedure or safety professional for advice. Use protective eye and face devices that comply with ANSI Z87.1-1987.

#### **Additional Remarks**

Selection of appropriate personal protective equipment should be based on an evaluation of the performance characteristics of the protective equipment relative to the task(s) to be performed, conditions present, duration of use, and the hazards and/or potential hazards that may be encountered during use.

### **Occupational Exposure Limits**

Component Name	Source	Value	Type	Notation
d-Limonene (1)	ACGIH	20 ppm	TWA	dsen; A4
	NIOSH	100 ppm	TWA	
	OSHA 71	100 ppm	PEL	

(1) No OEL has been established for d-limonene. Value given is for turpentine which has same molecular weight and similar structure.

# **SECTION 9: PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance: clear light amber liquid

Odor: citrus

Odor Threshold: not determined

**pH**: 12-12.5

Melting Point / Freezing: about 30°F

Boiling Point / Boiling Point Range: about 212°F

Flash Point: 125°F PMCC, >190°F COC

**Evaporation Rate:** equal to water **Flammability:** not applicable

Lower Flammable Limit: not determined Upper Flammable Limit: not determined Explosive Properties: not applicable

Vapor Pressure: equal to water, about 17 mm Hg @ 20°C

Relative Vapor Density: equal to water

Relative Density: 0.98

Solubility (Water): forms emulsion (stable for one to 12 hours)

Partition Coefficient (K<sub>ow</sub>): not determined Auto-ignition temperature: not determined Decomposition temperature: not determined Viscosity: 5 to 10 centipoise at room temperature



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# **SECTION 10: STABILITY & REACTIVITY**

#### Reactivity

Not reactive.

# **Chemical Stability**

Stable.

#### **Hazardous Reactions**

None known.

#### **Conditions to Avoid**

Flammable liquid. Do not store near sources of heat, sparks, open flame, or other ignition sources.

#### **Incompatible Materials**

Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids.

### **Hazardous Decomposition Products**

Smoke, fumes, and oxides of carbon, nitrogen, and sulfur, particularly when taken to dryness.

### SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### **Product Summary**

Product is corrosive to skin, eyes, and other tissue. Product may cause a skin rash in sensitive people. Mists can be corrosive to the eyes and respiratory tract. Vapor concentrations above recommended exposure levels may cause headaches, dizziness, drowsiness, unconsciousness and other central nervous system effects.

# **Acute Toxicity:**

Oral: Rats, LD50 >5,000 mg/kg (estimated using additivity formula)

For a similar product:

Dermal: Rabbits, LD50 > 2.0 g/kg.

**Inhalation:** Rats, 1hr, 199 mg/l, non-toxic per CFR 16.1500.3. No mortalities at 14 days. No macroscopic changes of internal organs.

#### Skin Corrosion/Irritation

No data available. Based upon component data and pH, product considered corrosive to skin, category 1C.

# Serious Eye Damage/Irritation

No data available. Based upon component data and pH, product considered corrosive to eyes.

# Sensitization - Respiratory or Skin

d-Limonene may cause skin sensitization.

# **Germ Cell Mutagenicity**

For a similar product:

Ames, salmonella typhimurium, 50 ppm, with and without metabolic activation: both negative. Product not considered mutagenic.

For the components: Various in vivo and in vivo screening tests were all negative.

## Carcinogenicity

Various studies have shown that d-limonene when fed at very high levels to laboratory animals have resulted in effects on the kidneys, liver, ureter, and bladder. d-Limonene is listed by IARC as Group 3: not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans and is listed by ACGIH as Group 4: not classifiable as a human carcinogen. d-Limonene is listed as an equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria.



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#### **Reproductive Toxicicty**

The nonionic surfactants used in this product have produced effects in the fetus only at levels that were toxic to the parent animals.

### Specific Target Organ Effects - Single Exposure

No data available

### Specific Target Organ Effects - Repeated or Prolonged Exposure

For a similar product: Rats, one hour, 200mg/l, 2 weeks, found to be non-toxic (product as a whole) d-Limonene: Repeated dose toxicity: mouse (male/female): NOEL - 1,650 mg/kg; LOEL - 3,300 mg/kg

#### **Aspiration Hazard**

Based upon available data and comparison to similar materials, if swallowed, may pose a lung aspiration hazard during vomiting. Lung aspiration may result in chemical pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, and damage to lung tissue or death.

### SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### **Product Summary**

Based upon product composition and data for similar products, product can be considered mildly toxic to aquatic organisms.

# **Ecotoxicity**

For various d-limonene based products of similar composition that we have tested, LC50s for both vertebrates and invertebrates have been in the range of 10-50 ppm.

# Persistence and Degradability

For various d-limonene based products of similar composition that we have tested, biodegradabilities have been greater than 80%.

### **Bioaccumulative Potential**

Product not expected to bioaccumulate due to its degradability.

#### Mobility in soil

Product is a complex mixture. Components will partition into water and soil phases depending on inherent solubility of component in water.

#### Other Adverse Effects

None known

### SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product is a D001 Ignitable and D002 Corrosive Hazardous Waste under RCRA definitions. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

**<u>Note:</u>** Contaminated product, soil, water, container residues and spill cleanup materials may be hazardous wastes. Appropriate hazardous waste designation is the responsibility of the user.

# **SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**ID No.:** UN2924

**Proper Shipping Name:** FLAMMABLE LIQUID, CORROSIVE, N.O.S., (contains d-limonene and sodium silicate)

Hazard Class: 3, (8)
Packing Group: III



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Marine Pollutant: No RQ: No Special Precautions: none

# **SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**

### **TSCA**

The ingredients in this product are listed on the TSCA inventory.

#### **RCRA HAZARD CLASS**

D001 - Ignitable hazardous waste D002 - Corrosive hazardous waste

### SARA 311/312 REPORTABLE HAZARD CATEGORIES: Immediate (Acute) Health Fire

**REPORTING REQUIREMENTS** (all quantities in pounds)

Component	CAS / 313 Code	Section 302 (EHS) TPQ	Section 304 EHS RQ	CERCLA RQ	Section 313	CAA 112(r) TQ	CWA / OPA
Diethylene glycol butyl ether	N230 Glycol ethers			(1)	313		
	(1) CERCLA hazardous substance with no assigned RQ						

# **NEW JERSEY RIGHT-TO-KNOW INFORMATION**

This product contains water (CAS# 7732-18-5), d-limonene (CAS# 5989-27-5), potassium dodecylbenzene sulfonate (CAS# 27177-77-1), ethoxylated nonylphenol (CAS# 127087-87-0), diethylene glycol butyl ether (CAS# 112-34-5), and sodium silicate (CAS# 1344-09-8)

### **CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65 INFORMATION**

This product does not contain any chemicals recognized by the state of California to cause cancer and/or birth defects or reproductive harm.

# **SCAQMD INFORMATION**

Is there a photochemically reactive material present? Yes What is the % by volume of photochemically reactive material? About 11 What is the VOC content? 150 g/l What is the vapor pressure of VOC's? 0.14 mm Hg @ 20°C

# **SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**

REVISION SUMMARY
Change in Section 1
Supersedes Issue DATE
September 17, 2015

### **HAZARD RATING SYSTEMS:**

	HMIS	NFPA	KEY
HEALTH	2	2	4 = Severe
FLAMMABILITY	2	2	3 = Serious
REACTIVITY	0	0	2 = Moderate
	В		1 = Slight
			0 = Minimal



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FOR ADDITIONAL PRODUCT INFORMATION, CONTACT YOUR SALES ENGINEER FOR ADDITIONAL HEALTH/SAFETY INFORMATION, CALL 201-567-3000

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